

Secretaría de Economía  
Subsecretaría de Comercio exterior  
Balanza comercial de México año previo de entrada en vigor de los TLCs .vs. 2016



Agropecuario

Período enero-abril

Valor en millones de dólares

Países	Año de entrada en vigor	Exportaciones					Importaciones					Comercio total					Balanza comercial		
		Año previo entrada en vigor	Partic. %	2016	Variación %	Partic. %	Año previo entrada en vigor	Partic. %	2016	Variación %	Partic. %	Año previo entrada en vigor	Partic. %	2016	Variación %	Partic. %	Año previo entrada en vigor	2016	Variación %
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1,314.5</b>	100.0	<b>6,652.9</b>	406.1	100.0	<b>1,161.2</b>	100.0	<b>4,634.8</b>	299.2	100.0	<b>2,476.0</b>	100.0	<b>11,288.0</b>	355.9	100.0	<b>153.3</b>	<b>2,018.1</b>	<b>1,216.1</b>
<b>CON TLC</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1,308.9</b>	99.6	<b>6,440.6</b>	392.1	96.8	<b>1,078.5</b>	92.9	<b>4,231.2</b>	292.3	91.3	<b>2,387.0</b>	96.4	<b>10,672.0</b>	347.1	94.5	<b>230.5</b>	<b>2,209.4</b>	<b>858.7</b>
<b>TLCAN</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1,252.0</b>	95.2	<b>5,982.0</b>	377.8	89.9	<b>982.1</b>	84.6	<b>3,877.4</b>	294.8	83.7	<b>2,234.0</b>	90.2	<b>9,859.0</b>	341.3	87.3	<b>270.0</b>	<b>2,104.6</b>	<b>679.6</b>
Estados Unidos	1994	1,243.5	94.6	5,887.8	373.5	88.5	933.0	80.3	3,515.4	276.8	75.8	2,177.0	87.9	9,403.0	331.9	83.3	310.6	2,372.4	663.9
Canadá	1994	8.5	0.6	94.2	1,010.6	1.4	49.1	4.2	362.0	637.4	7.8	58.0	2.3	456.0	686.2	4.0	-40.6	-267.8	559.4
<b>TLC con Centroamérica</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>51.9</b>	1.0	<b>46.7</b>	-10.1	0.7	<b>30.7</b>	0.5	<b>41.4</b>	34.8	0.9	<b>83.0</b>	3.4	<b>88.0</b>	6.0	0.8	<b>21.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-75.0</b>
Costa Rica	2013	10.2	0.2	2.0	-80.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	3.9	0.0	12.0	0.5	3.0	-75.0	0.0	8.8	0.6	-93.7
El Salvador	2013	13.7	0.3	11.9	-12.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	118.8	0.0	14.0	0.6	12.0	-14.3	0.1	13.5	11.5	-14.9
Guatemala	2013	16.3	0.3	23.3	42.9	0.4	3.4	0.1	4.2	25.1	0.1	20.0	0.8	28.0	40.0	0.2	13.0	19.1	47.5
Honduras	2013	8.7	0.2	7.8	-10.7	0.1	0.6	0.0	14.4	2,143.2	0.3	9.0	0.4	22.0	144.4	0.2	8.1	-6.6	-182.0
Nicaragua	2013	3.0	0.1	1.7	-43.5	0.0	25.1	0.4	20.9	-16.7	0.5	28.0	1.1	23.0	-17.9	0.2	-22.1	-19.2	-13.1
<b>AELC</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>6.0</b>	0.3	<b>1.4</b>	-77.3	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	<b>1.3</b>	2,161.5	0.0	<b>6.0</b>	0.2	<b>3.0</b>	-50.0	0.0	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-99.7</b>
Islandia	2001	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liechtenstein	2001	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Noruega	2001	2.3	0.1	0.0	-99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	-99.1
Suiza	2001	3.7	0.2	1.3	-63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	3,880.9	0.0	4.0	0.2	3.0	-25.0	0.0	3.6	-0.0	-100.1
<b>TLCUEM 28</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>71.0</b>	3.6	<b>201.8</b>	184.3	3.0	<b>25.6</b>	1.5	<b>117.2</b>	356.8	2.5	<b>97.0</b>	3.9	<b>319.0</b>	228.9	2.8	<b>45.3</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>86.7</b>
Alemania	2000	16.6	0.8	20.9	26.5	0.3	4.2	0.2	8.7	108.6	0.2	21.0	0.8	30.0	42.9	0.3	12.4	12.2	-1.2
Austria	2000	0.0	0.0	0.1	869.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	120.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1,799.1
Bélgica	2000	8.3	0.4	9.8	17.7	0.1	0.7	0.0	1.3	79.8	0.0	9.0	0.4	11.0	22.2	0.1	7.6	8.4	11.6
Bulgaria	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.9	50.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	100.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.9	49.9
Chipre	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-231.3
Croacia	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0
Dinamarca	2000	3.4	0.2	5.6	64.5	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.5	-68.1	0.0	5.0	0.2	6.0	20.0	0.1	1.9	5.1	171.9
Eslovenia	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0
España	2000	8.2	0.4	33.6	308.5	0.5	3.6	0.2	12.2	236.9	0.3	12.0	0.5	46.0	283.3	0.4	4.6	21.4	364.7
Estonia	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finlandia	2000	1.1	0.1	0.2	-78.1	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.0	-100.0	0.0	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.2	-133.4
Francia	2000	10.3	0.5	17.3	68.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	60.0	6,373.9	1.3	11.0	0.4	77.0	600.0	0.7	9.4	-42.7	-554.6
Grecia	2000	0.8	0.0	1.1	37.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	2.2	135.9	0.0	2.0	0.1	3.0	50.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	1,081.2
Hungría	2000	0.6	0.0	0.0	-97.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	63,138.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.4	-167.9
Irlanda	2000	0.0	0.0	0.5	225,653.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	-100.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0	0.5	-148.8
Italia	2000	3.0	0.2	50.3	1,551.9	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.4	309.5	0.1	4.0	0.2	53.0	1,225.0	0.5	2.5	47.9	1,848.5
Letonia	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lituania	2000	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Luxemburgo	2000	0.0	0.0	0.1	749.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	749.8
Malta	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Países Bajos	2000	10.5	0.5	42.5	306.2	0.6	3.9	0.2	24.0	515.1	0.5	14.0	0.6	67.0	378.6	0.6	6.6	18.5	181.7
Polonia	2000	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	40,007.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.1	-3,759.0
Portugal	2000	1.6	0.1	2.4	52.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	979.7	0.0	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	49.4
Reino Unido	2000	5.0	0.3	13.2	164.7	0.2	4.9	0.3	2.8	-42.8	0.1	10.0	0.4	16.0	60.0	0.1	0.1	10.4	7,355.7

República Checa	2000	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	
República Eslovaca	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Rumania	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Suecia	2000	1.7	0.1	0.2	-87.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-97.1	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	-85.0
<b>Chile</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>3.4</b>	0.2	<b>5.1</b>	49.6	0.1	<b>37.0</b>	2.0	<b>114.6</b>	209.5	2.5	<b>40.0</b>	1.6	<b>120.0</b>	<b>200.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-33.6</b>	<b>-109.5</b>	<b>225.8</b>	
<b>Colombia</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>0.8</b>	0.1	<b>9.0</b>	1,095.4	0.1	<b>0.5</b>	0.0	<b>9.0</b>	1,565.0	0.2	<b>1.0</b>	0.0	<b>18.0</b>	<b>1,700.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-91.2</b>	
<b>Israel</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1.3</b>	0.1	<b>1.0</b>	-26.0	0.0	<b>0.8</b>	0.1	<b>9.3</b>	995.8	0.2	<b>2.0</b>	0.1	<b>10.0</b>	<b>400.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>-1,893.8</b>	
<b>Japón</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>56.2</b>	2.8	<b>181.3</b>	222.6	2.7	<b>0.2</b>	0.0	<b>0.5</b>	144.8	0.0	<b>56.0</b>	2.3	<b>182.0</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>180.8</b>	<b>222.9</b>	
<b>Panamá</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>1.4</b>	0.0	<b>0.6</b>	-52.7	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	2.5	0.0	<b>1.0</b>	0.0	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-54.8</b>	
<b>Perú</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>0.8</b>	0.0	<b>11.7</b>	1,386.3	0.2	<b>8.5</b>	0.2	<b>39.6</b>	364.1	0.9	<b>9.0</b>	0.4	<b>51.0</b>	<b>466.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>-27.9</b>	<b>260.3</b>	
<b>Uruguay</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	8.7	0.0	<b>0.9</b>	0.0	<b>20.9</b>	2,181.8	0.5	<b>1.0</b>	0.0	<b>21.0</b>	<b>2,000.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-20.8</b>	<b>2,385.8</b>	
<b>SIN TLC</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>2.4</b>	0.2	<b>126.9</b>	5,272.4	1.9	<b>20.5</b>	1.8	<b>203.4</b>	893.6	4.4	<b>23.0</b>	0.9	<b>330.0</b>	<b>1,334.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-18.1</b>	<b>-76.5</b>	<b>322.5</b>	
<b>Argentina</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>0.3</b>	0.0	<b>1.0</b>	230.8	0.0	<b>12.1</b>	1.0	<b>38.8</b>	220.3	0.8	<b>12.0</b>	0.5	<b>40.0</b>	<b>233.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-11.8</b>	<b>-37.8</b>	<b>220.0</b>	
<b>Bolivia</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>0.6</b>	1,590.4	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>1,589.3</b>	
<b>Brasil</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>0.6</b>	0.0	<b>3.8</b>	516.0	0.1	<b>2.0</b>	0.2	<b>68.5</b>	3,383.8	1.5	<b>3.0</b>	0.1	<b>72.0</b>	<b>2,300.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-64.7</b>	<b>4,685.3</b>	
<b>China</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>11.9</b>	0.0	0.2	<b>5.3</b>	0.5	<b>55.3</b>	947.0	1.2	<b>5.0</b>	0.2	<b>67.0</b>	<b>1,240.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-43.4</b>	<b>721.9</b>	
<b>Corea</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>0.3</b>	0.0	<b>14.7</b>	4,606.2	0.2	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	-43.3	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>15.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>5,073.5</b>	
<b>Cuba</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1.0</b>	0.1	<b>8.5</b>	741.3	0.1	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	16.2	0.0	<b>1.0</b>	0.0	<b>9.0</b>	<b>800.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>829.4</b>	
<b>Ecuador</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>0.7</b>	1,605.3	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>23.5</b>	0.0	0.5	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>24.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-22.8</b>	<b>-57,722.9</b>	
<b>India</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>0.8</b>	2,804,320.0	0.0	<b>0.8</b>	0.1	<b>16.4</b>	2,069.2	0.4	<b>1.0</b>	0.0	<b>17.0</b>	<b>1,600.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-15.6</b>	<b>1,958.3</b>	
<b>Singapur</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>1.4</b>	2,918.4	0.0	<b>0.2</b>	0.0	<b>0.2</b>	3.8	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-1,343.8</b>	
<b>Venezuela</b> <sup>/1</sup>	<b>1994</b>	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>84.1</b>	208,324.5	1.3	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	-95.1	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	<b>84.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>8,559,736.4</b>	
<b>Resto del Mundo</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>3.2</b>	0.2	<b>85.4</b>	2,544.7	1.3	<b>62.2</b>	5.4	<b>200.2</b>	221.6	4.3	<b>65.0</b>	2.6	<b>286.0</b>	<b>340.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-59.0</b>	<b>-114.7</b>	<b>94.4</b>	

Fuente: SE con base en SAT, SE, BANXICO, INEGI. Balanza Comercial de Mercancías de México (años de la información). SNIEG. Información de Interés Nacional.

/1 A partir de 2007 Venezuela deja de pertenecer al G3, se presenta la información por separado para fines de comparación histórica